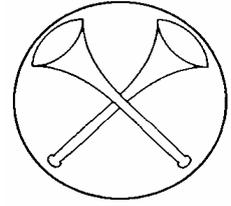


Caidan College of Heraldry

c/o Paul Tevis
(805) 452-0582
dolphin@sca-caid.org



Minutes of the September 14, 2014 Meeting

Meeting commenced at 11:00 AM.

In attendance were: Cormac *Crescent*, Paul *Dolphin*, Emmeline *Bellows*, Jeanne Marie *Noir Licorne*, Ariana *Trident*, Angharat *Coral*, Avicia *Exchequer*, Marie *Mons Draconis*, Bartholomew Gualtrudd O'Cullaighne, and Thomas *Quatrefoil*.

Meeting schedule for 2014: October 19, November 16, and December 7 (Holiday Party)

Approved submissions were forwarded to Laurel on the September 27, 2014 Letter of Intent.

From Crescent:

- The deadline to submit applications for Crescent Principal Herald is September 30, 2014. We have received two viable applications, but more options for Laurel and the Crown are always better.
- Master Gabriel has stepped down after a successful run as *Laurel*. The College of Heraldry in Caid welcomes our new alien overlord, Master Andrewe Baldwyn, out of Ansteorra.

From Dolphin:

- In the July 2014, *Wreath* added a *sixteen-petalled chrysanthemum* to the list of restricted charges, as it is the mon of the Emperor of Japan.

From Bellows:

- Hi! I'm here!

September Submissions

Agis Sagareos (Calafia) – Kingdom Resub Device. *Vert, on a fess Or three barrulets gules.*

The submitter's most recent device submission, *Vert, three barrulets gules fimbriated Or* was returned by the Caid College of Heraldry at their July 2014 meeting for conflict with the important non-SCA flag *Or, three barrulets gules* (Vietnam, Republic of (South Vietnam, Dec 2003, West) with only one DC for the field. There were also potential conflicts with Ancient Hungary, *Barry argent and gules* and with les Sires de Coucy *Barry vair and gules*, as there is no difference between three bars and barry. This redesign clears those conflicts.

Device approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Albert Torryngton (Gyldenholt) – New Name & New Device. *Per pale purple and azure, a saltire between four lozenges argent.*

Submitter desires a masculine name and allows minor but not major changes.

Albert is an English masculine given name found in Withycombe, as the header spelling, which notes that it occurs in the Domesday Book and is not uncommon in both the Latin form *Albertus* and the French *Aubert* throughout the 12th and the 13th Centuries.

Torryngton is an English surname found in "English Names found in Brass Enscriptions" by Julian Goodwyn (<http://heraldry.sca.org/names/brasses/>) and dated to 1365.

Name approved and forwarded to Laurel. Device approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Ariana verch Gwennlian (Calafia) - New Household Name. *Inn of the Tyger*.

The submitter desires a household name and will accept minor but not major changes. If the name must be changed she cares most about the spelling "Tyger".

A "Tyger" is a heraldic/mythological monster found in the arms of Sybell dated to 1531 found in the Pictorial Dictionary of Heraldry by Master Bruce Draconarius of Mistholme (<http://www.mistholme.com/dictionary/tyger/>).

The pattern of "Inn of the" + [Mythological Creature] is found in "English Sign Names" by Mari ingen Briain meic Donnchada (<http://medievalscotland.org/kmo/inn>). This could also qualify as "Inn of the" + [Animal] or "Inn of the" + [Other] which are both documented in the same article.

This should not conflict with: "Tyger Pursuivant" deemed no longer important enough to protect and released by Laurel Dec 2007.

Crescent notes that he had notified both the current and the former *Brigantia* Principal Heralds that "Tyger Pursuivant" was no longer registered. The subsequent inaction of the East Kingdom College of Heralds is no fault of the submitter.

Household name approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Björnstæinn knarrarmiðr (Calafia) – Kingdom Resub Name & New Device. *Vert, an anchor between two bears combatant Or*.

Submitted as *Björnstæinn knarrsmiðr*, we have changed the surname to match the documentation.

The submitter's previous name *Biarnstein Tresmithr* was returned by the Caid College of Heralds at their November 2013 meeting for lack of documentation.

Björnstæinn is a constructed masculine Old Norse given name.

Björn- is an Norse name element found on the Viking Answer Lady website (<http://www.vikinganswerlady.com/ONMensNames.shtml>) meaning "bear." It is found both as a standalone name and as the first element in compound names including *Björnkarl*, *Björnketill* and *Björnólfr*.

-steinn is a Norse name element found in the same source meaning "stone." Often spelled *-steinn*, the spelling with the aesc is found in the Nordiskt runnamnslexikon.

knarrarmiðr is a Old Norse nickname found in Geir Bassi p. 24 meaning meaning "shipwright."

Name approved and forwarded to Laurel. Device approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Borgunna Varssdottir - New Name & New Device. *Per fess wavy Or and azure, a decrescent azure.*

Name withdrawn by submitter. Device withdrawn by submitter..

Catalina Inez de Mendoza (Gyldenholt) - New Name & New Device. *Purple, a swan rousant wings displayed argent and a bordure Or semy of hearts gules.*

Submitter desires a feminine name. On the form, the box for authenticity for "time period" is checked, but with no indication of what period. The submitter confirmed via email that she is interested in a name that is authentic for the 14th Century.

Catalina is a Spanish feminine given name found in "Spanish Names from the Late 15th Century" by Juliana de Luna (<http://heraldry.sca.org/names/spanish/index.html>) with 46 occurrences in this spelling.

Inez is a Spanish feminine given name found in FamilySearch Historical Records, including:

Ynez Gutierrez Tellez, chr. 01 Sep 1581, SAN GINES, VILLABRAGIMA, VALLADOLID, SPAIN (Batch C86216-1; <https://familysearch.org/pal:/MM9.1.1/F5V1-C7Z>)

de Mendoza is a Spanish locative byname found in "16th Century Spanish Names" by Elsbeth Anne Roth (<http://heraldry.sca.org/names/spanish/locatives-freq.html>).

By SENA Appendix A, the pattern of double given names in late-period Spanish requires no further documentation.

Name approved and forwarded to Laurel. Device approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Eykr Axelsson (Lyondemere) - New Name.

Eykr is a Norse masculine given name meaning "beast of burden" found on the Viking Answer Lady's website (<http://www.vikinganswerlady.com/ONMensNames.shtml>), citing Fellows-Jensen, p. 77 s.n. Eykr, which dates the name to 1346. It was originally a byname that became a given name.

Axel is a Norse masculine given name found in the Diplomatarium Norvegicum vol. 2, no. 968 as <Axel Olsson> dated 1492; vol. 2, no. 1037, <her Axel Brade riddere> dated 1511; vol. 3, no. 352 <Axel Ketilson> dated 1366; and vol. 7, no. 387, <Axel Petersson> date 1431. The genitive form is *Axels-*, making the patronymic **Axelsson**.

Name approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Fáelán Ròs (Altavia) - New Name & New Device. *Or, three boar's heads couped close sable.*

Submitter desires a masculine name.

Fáelán is a Old Irish Gaelic masculine given name found in Mari Elspeth mic Bryan's "Index of Name in Irish Annals" (<http://medievalscotland.org/kmo/AnnalsIndex/Masculine/Faelan.shtml>) with examples in this spelling dated to between 655 and 1051. The same name is found in Early Modern Gaelic in the spelling Faolán.

Ròs is Gaelic family name found in Woulfe p.655 s.n. Rós as a header form at p. 665, with the italicized form <Roos> under it, indicating the header form is usable. Woulfe also gives de Ros, as a header form and as a 16th/17th cen. Anglicized Irish form on p. 275.

Ròs may also be a locative byname, as it means "wood" or "headland" in Gaelic. The Chronicon Scotorum, p.118 (Annal CS840.6) mentions a "Ioseph Roiss episcopus et abb Cluana Eois" (Joseph of Ross (or, of the Forest), bishop and abbot of Clones) (<http://www.ucc.ie/celt/online/G100016.html>); the same individual is found in the Ulster Annals and dated to 840. (<http://medievalscotland.org/kmo/AnnalsIndex/Masculine/Ioseph.shtml>) There was also a Mael Duin, King of Ros (rex Rois), dated to 826.

<http://medievalscotland.org/kmo/AnnalsIndex/Masculine/MaelDuin.shtml>

If the name cannot be registered in this spelling, the submitter will also accept the Anglicized "Faolán de Ros" and then "Faolán Rós" if necessary.

Name approved and forwarded to Laurel. Device approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Fiametta della Isola (Gyldenholt) - New Name & New Device. *Argent, a lion regardant gules and on a chief azure three roses argent barbed and seeded proper.*

Submitter desires a feminine name. Language (Italian) most important. Meaning (Surname meaning) most important.

Fiametta is an Italian feminine given name found in Italian Renaissance Women's Names by Rhian Lyth of Blackmoor Vale (<http://heraldry.sca.org/names/italian.html>) and dated to 14th-15th Century Florence.

della Isola is a constructed Italian locative byname meaning "of the Island." From the December 1995 registration of *Michaela della Isola*:

The byname was submitted as del Isole with a request that it be made correct Italian for 'of the Island'; we have done so.

"A sample of Jewish names in Milan 1540-1570" by Yehoshua ben Haim haYerushalmi includes a *Ruben da Isola Dovaria*; in this case the preposition for a locative byname should be "da" as "Isola Dovaria" is not a generic toponym. In the submitter's case, however, SENA Appendix A indicates that "della" is the correct preposition.

Name approved and forwarded to Laurel. Device approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Freidrich vom Steinwalde (Gyldenholt) – Kingdom Resub Device. *Per pale argent and azure, a bend sinister counterchanged surmounted by an eagle rising contourny Or, in base a roundel counterchanged.*

The submitter's previous submission of this device was returned for redraw by the Caid College of Heraldry at their June 2014 meeting, noting:

Commenters noted some difficulty in discerning the shape of the eagle's head; where it overlaps the argent bend sinister; drawing a thicker outline would likely remedy this. The College was in agreement, however, that the position of the roundel is ambiguous. Some commenters thought that it was maintained by the eagle; none thought that it was clearly in base. This must then be returned under SENA A.3.D.1 for blurring the distinction between charge groups. Centering the roundel in the space between the eagle and bottom of the shield and drawing it larger would likely remove this problem.

This redraw addresses both of the issues raised in the return.

Device approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Grete zum Bruche (Gyldenholt) – Kingdom Resub Device. *Per bend dovetailed argent and sable, a peacock close purple and a mermaid affronty argent.*

Submitter's original device *Argent, a peacock purple and on a tierce dovetailed sable a mermaid argent* was returned by the Caid College of Heraldry at their July 2014 meeting for charging a tierce, which is not allowed. This resubmission addresses that issue.

Internal commenters raised the question of whether or not the mermaid should be considered to be in trian aspect, given that her upper body and face appear to be canted toward the dexter side. It was the College's opinion that despite this slight angle (which is even more commonly seen when mermaids are depicted *in their vanity*), the mermaid is clearly *affronty*.

Device approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Hrókr Tryggvason (Lyondemere) - New Name.

Submitter desires a masculine name and allows all changes.

Hrókr is an Old Norse masculine given name found in Geir Bassi, p. 11.

Tryggvi is an Old Norse masculine given name found in Geir Bassi, p. 15. The genitive form is *Tryggva-*, making the patronymic **Tryggvason**.

Name approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Isolde de Fetherestan (Calafia) - New Name.

Submitter has indicated no preferences and allows all changes.

Isolde is an English feminine given name, one of the many forms of the Isolda names. Withycombe dates this spelling to the 15th C. (3rd edition, pp. 166-7 s.n. Isolda). Isolde is also found as a feminine given name in FamilySearch Historical Records:

Isolde Benford 24 Jul 1559 Fareham, Hampshire, England Number: M06306-2

Fetherestan is found in period records as *Ralph de Fetherestan*, 1234 reported in the The Yorkshire Archaeological Journal, Volume 1
http://books.google.com/books?id=vuZVAAAAYAAJ&pg=PR19&dq=Ralph+de+Fetherestan&source=gbs_select&cad=2#v=onepage&q=Ralph%20de%20Fetherestan&f=false

Name approved and forwarded to Laurel. Device approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Lavinia Letterford (Dreiburgen/Gallavally) – New Device. *Sable, a fleur-de-lys between two bendlets sinister between in bend two hearts Or.*

There is no pattern in SENA Appendix J that matches this arrangement of charges, which is a single primary charge with two different non-strewn non-peripheral secondary charge groups. Absent documentation for this charge grouping pattern, this must be returned.

Device returned for lack of documentation.

Mairi Graham of Nordwache (Nordwache) – Kingdom Resub Name.

Submitter desires a feminine name and allows minor but not major changes.

The submitter's previous name, *Mairi Graham of Montrose*, was returned by the Caid College of Heralds in on August 2014 for presumption against the Grahams, hereditary Dukes of Montrose.

Mairi is a Gaelic feminine given name found in "Index of Names in Irish Annals" by Mari Elspeth nic Bryan (<http://medievalscotland.org/kmo/AnnalsIndex/Feminine/Maire.shtml>) dated in this spelling to 1435.

Graham is a Scottish surname found in "Index of Scots names found in Dictionary of the Older Scottish Tongue" by Sara L. Uckelman (<http://www.ellipsis.cx/~liana/names/scots/dost/graham.html>), with this spelling dated to 1523, 1553, 1555-6, 1557 and 1578.

of Nordwache is the registered form of the Barony of Nordwache in the Kingdom of Caid where the submitter resides, and meets the standards for the branchname allowance found in SENA PN.1.A.2.

Name approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Melchior zum Bruche (Gyldenholt) – Kingdom Resub Device. *Per chevron vert and Or, two feathers and a halberd head counterchanged.*

The submitter's original device *Vert, a feather and on a sinister tierce dovetailed Or, a halberd head vert* was returned by the Caid College of Heralds at their July 2014 meeting for charging a tierce. This redesign addresses the issue for return.

The version of this device that appeared in internal commentary was returnable for drawing the chevron line too low. The submitter has redrawn the device with the line of division at the appropriate height.

Device approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Niall Marescal (Calafia) - New Name & New Device. *Per chevron inverted sable and azure ermined, in chief on a compass rose argent, a crescent sable.*

Submitter desires a masculine name and allows all changes.

Niall is found in Black s.n. NEIL, Neill, Neal. "G. Niall, EG. Niáll is a diminutive of the Irish Níá, 'champion'. It is also listed in "100 Most Popular Men's Names in Early Medieval Ireland" by Tangwystyl verch Morgant Glasvryn (<http://www.sca.org/heraldry/laurel/names/irish100.html>) It is also found in "Index of Names in Irish Annals" by Mari Elspeth nic Bryan (<http://medievalscotland.org/kmo/AnnalsIndex/Masculine/Niall.shtml>) with many instances from 971 to 1611.

Marescal is an English and Scots surname dated to 1084 in R&W (s.n. Marshall) as *Goisfridus Marescal*, meaning one who deals with horses, and as *Robert le Marescal* in 1235. The surname is also found in Black dated to 1136.

The submitter wants *per chevron inverted throughout* which is impossible under current requirements for depicting *per chevron*. We consider the trident head ensigning the compass rose to be an unblazoned artistic detail.

Name approved and forwarded to Laurel. Device approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Nordwache, Barony of – Kingdom Resub Order Name & Kingdom Resub Badge. *Company of the Heart of Nordwache. Argent, on a heart gules a phoenix issuant from base Or.*

No major changes.

This is a resubmission for the *Company of the Heart of the Fenix*, which was returned by the Caid College of Heralds at their August 2014 meeting for lack of documentation for the pattern. The resubmission matches the pattern of forming order names from heraldic charges found in "Medieval Secular Order Names" by Juliana de Luna. (<http://medievalscotland.org/jes/OrderNames/>)

Under RfS, this would have conflicted with: *Heart of the Summits, Order of the*. Under SENA, this is not a conflict.

The previous badge for the order, *Gules, on a phoenix volant bendwise Or issuant from flames issuant from sinister base Or a heart gules, a bordure Or*, was returned by the Caid College of Heralds at their August 2014 meeting for redraw, as the *flames proper* were incorrectly drawn. This is a complete redesign.

Originally submitted as (Fieldless) *On a heart gules a phoenix issuant from base Or*, the badge would have been returned for charging a fieldless heart. With the submitter's approval, we have made the field *argent*.

Order name approved and forwarded to Laurel. Badge approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Nordwache, Barony of – Kingdom Resub Order Name & Kingdom Resub Badge. *Order of the Flamme et Soleil. (Fieldless) A flame Or.*

No major changes.

This is a resubmission for the *Order of the Flamme Soleil* which was returned by the Caid College of Heralds at their August 2014 meeting for lack of documentation for the pattern. The new name, which means means Order of the Flame and Sun, follows the pattern of Charge + Charge found in “Medieval Secular Order Names” by Juliana de Luna. (<http://medievalscotland.org/jes/OrderNames/>)

The previous badge for the order, *Azure, a flame Or*, was returned by the Caid College of Heralds at their August 2014 meeting for conflict with *Azure, a flame Or, in chief three compass stars argent* (Helena of Durham, Jan 1993, Caid) and *Azure, a flame Or between in chief the halves of a sword reversed, fracted in chevron, proper* (Mathurin Kerbusso, Aug 1989, Calontir). This redesign clears both of those conflicts.

Order name approved and forwarded to Laurel. Badge approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Nordwache, Barony of – Kingdom Resub Order Name. *Order of the Talon and Flame.*

No major changes.

This is a resubmission for the *Order of the Striking Talon* which was returned by the Caid College of Heralds at their August 2014 meeting for lack of documentation for the pattern. The new name follows the pattern of Charge + Charge found in “Medieval Secular Order Names” by Juliana de Luna. (<http://medievalscotland.org/jes/OrderNames/>)

From the registration of the *Order of the Gryphons Talon*:

Under the Standards for Evaluation, this name does not conflict with the registered Order of the Gryphon's Talon of Artemisia, as the change of branch name clears the conflict. Under the Rules for Submissions, the names still conflict. Commenters questioned whether a griffin's talon is distinguishable from an eagle's talon. It is not. However, we might allow an eagle's talon to be registered as a gryphon's talon for purposes of a cant; therefore, it is a legitimate name of a charge and this order name is registerable. (Principality of the Summits, Oct 2012, R-An Tir)

Order name approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Nordwache, Barony of – Kingdom Resub Badge. *Azure, a flame Or within a bordure embattled argent.*

This submission is to be associated with the *Order of the Flamme et Soleil*.

The previous badge for the order, *Azure, a flame within a bordure Or*, was returned by the Caid College of Heralds at their August 2014 meeting for conflict with *Gules, a flame within a bordure Or* (Gisele Flambeau. July 2006, East). This redesign clears that conflict.

Bruce *Batonvert* notes:

Technically clear of Caid's own badge for the Order of the Crescent and Flame (reg. May 2012), *Azure, between the horns of and issuant from a crescent argent a flame Or, a bordure embattled argent*. But still something a Barony within Caid might wish to consider carefully.

Badge approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Nordwache, Barony of – Kingdom Resub Badge. *Azure, a phoenix Or between five bezants in annulo.*

This submission is to be associated with the *Order of the Fenix d'Or*.

The previous badge for the order, *Azure, a phoenix and a bordure Or*, was returned by the Caid College of Heralds at their August 2014 meeting for conflict with *Azure, a phoenix Or and a bordure checky sable and argent* (Gwenhwyvar verch Anerain, June 2010, Lochac). The addition of the bezants clears that conflict.

Badge approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Nordwache, Barony of – Kingdom Resub Badge. *Azure, a phoenix Or between five bezants in annulo within an bordure embattled argent.*

This submission is to be associated with the *Order of the Fenix d'Or*. It is the badge for the augmented award.

The previous badge for the order, *Azure, a phoenix and a bordure embattled Or*, was returned by the Caid College of Heralds at their August 2014 meeting for conflict with *Azure, a phoenix argent, a bordure embattled Or*

(Ardal of Antioch, Mar 1998, Aethelmearc) and *Gules, a phoenix and a bordure denticulada Or* (Leonor LeStrange, July 2010, Caid). The addition of the bezants clears those conflicts.

Badge approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Pierre de Dieppe (Lyondemere) - New Badge. *(Fieldless) A hexagon Or*

This badge conflicts with *Azure, a hexagonal gemstone Or* (Gyldenholt, Barony of, Aug 2012, Caid). The College advises the submitter to speak with the Barons and Seneschal of Gyldenholt about receiving permission to conflict.

Device returned for conflict.

Sile inghean Fhaolain (Isles) - New Name Change.

Submitter's previous name *Sheilah of the Fens* (registered in July of 1987, via Caid) is to be retained as an alternate name.

Submitter desires a feminine name.

Síle is a feminine Early Modern Irish Gaelic given name found in "Index of Names in Irish Annals" by Mari Elspeth nic Bryan (<http://medievalscotland.org/kmo/AnnalsIndex/Feminine/Sile.shtml>), with 12 occurrences in this spelling between 1471 and 1589.

Faolán is a masculine Early Modern Irish Gaelic given name found in the same source (<http://medievalscotland.org/kmo/AnnalsIndex/Masculine/Faelan.shtml>) dated in this spelling to 1424. The genitive form of this name is *Faoláin*, making the genitive lenited form **Fhaoláin**.

The pattern of

<single given name> inghean <father's given name (in genitive case & always lenited unless starting with D, T, L, N, R, or a vowel)>

for simple women's patronymic byname is found in "Quick and Easy Gaelic Names" by Sharon L. Krossa (<http://medievalscotland.org/scotnames/quickgaelicbyname/>)

SENA PN.2.D allows names to be registered without accented characters, so long as they are omitted consistently.

Name approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Skati inn Skammi (Nordwache) – Kingdom Resub Device. *Vert, a chevron between three goat's heads couped, a bordure argent.*

The submitter's previous device *Vert, a chevron between three goat's heads couped argent* was returned by the Caid College of Heraldry at their August 2014 meeting for multiple conflicts. The addition of the bordure clears all of them.

Device approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Violante do Porto (Lyondemere) - New Badge. (Fieldless) *Two lozenges conjoined in fess sable.*

Badge approved and forwarded to Laurel.

Western Seas, Barony of - New Order Name. *Order of the Silver Flame.*

This name meets the 'Medieval Secular Order Names' (<http://medievalscotland.org/jes/OrderNames/>) pattern of "Color + Heraldic Charge" and matches the requirements of the August 2005 cover letter (<http://heraldry.sca.org/loar/2005/08/05-08cl.txt>) with the same pattern.

[Silver] - the same cover letter allows the use of ordinary colors in such usage.

OED dates `flame' at 1563. The OED s.v. flame, n. shows that forms of the word appear in the fourteenth century; one example of the modern spelling is dated to 1563.

"A Pictorial Dictionary of Heraldry As Used in the Society for Creative Anachronism, 2nd edition" by Bruce Draconarius of Mistholme and Akagawa Yoshio has the following entry for <Flame>: "A flame is the area of combustion which gives off heat and light in a fire. It is also, more fully, termed "flames of fire"...." (Photocopies included.)

Order name approved and forwarded to Laurel.